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//=====
// I BIO Standard Input and Output
// These methods must be copied into your program(s).
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static void output(String info)
{ System.out.println(info); }

static void output(char info)
{ System.out.println(info); }

static void output(byte info)
{ System.out.println(info); }

static void output(int info)
{ System.out.println(info); }

static void output(long info)
{ System.out.println(info); }

static void output(double info)
{ System.out.println(info); }

static void output(boolean info)
{ System.out.println(info); }

static String input(String prompt)
{ String inputLine = "";
  System.out.print(prompt);
  try
  {inputLine = (new java.io.BufferedReader(
    new java.io.InputStreamReader(System.in))).readLine();
  }
  catch (Exception e)
  { String err = e.toString();
    System.out.println(err);
    inputLine = "";
  }
  return inputLine;
}

static String inputString(String prompt)
{ return input(prompt); }

static String input()
{ return input(""); }

static int inputInt()
{ return inputInt(""); }
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static double inputDouble()
{ return inputDouble(""); }

static char inputChar(String prompt)
{ char result=(char)0;
  try{result=input(prompt).charAt(0);}
  catch (Exception e){result = (char)0;}
  return result;
}

static byte inputByte(String prompt)
{ byte result=0;
  try{result=Byte.valueOf(input(prompt).trim()).byteValue();}
  catch (Exception e){result = 0;}
  return result;
}

static int inputInt(String prompt)
{ int result=0;
  try{result=Integer.valueOf(
  input(prompt).trim()).intValue();}
  catch (Exception e){result = 0;}
  return result;
}

static long inputLong(String prompt)
{ long result=0;
  try{result=Long.valueOf(input(prompt).trim()).longValue();}
  catch (Exception e){result = 0;}
  return result;
}

static double inputDouble(String prompt)
{ double result=0;
  try{result=Double.valueOf(
  input(prompt).trim()).doubleValue();}
  catch (Exception e){result = 0;}
  return result;
}

static boolean inputBoolean(String prompt)
{ boolean result=false;
  try{result=Boolean.valueOf(
  input(prompt).trim()).booleanValue();}
  catch (Exception e){result = false;}
  return result;
}

//===== end IBIO =====//

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